

Cloze Test 1

Soru Kitapçığı ve
Cevap Anahtarı

AÇIKLAMALI ÇÖZÜM
VIDEOSU İÇİN AŞAĞIDAKİ
KODU TARAYINIZ.



tema_dil



temalingua



/c/temadil



Cloze Test 1

Sometimes when people assert that a language has no grammar, what they really mean is that there is no grammar book for that particular language. But the rules of a language (1) ---- in the heads of speakers of that language. We know the rules are there (2) ----- the way the speakers behave. They use similar structures (3) ----- similar events. If you hear the sentence for "Give me some water." in a rarely spoken language such as Spelitzian, you can be pretty sure you can use the same pattern for "Give me some food.", (4) ----- there are other possible patterns as well. If there were not any patterns, people would not be able to communicate because they would have no way of knowing what other people meant (5) -----.

1.

- A) alter B) recover C) endure
D) apply E) exist

2.

- A) because of B) despite
C) contrary to D) instead of
E) similar to

3.

- A) against B) on C) from
D) for E) into

4.

- A) provided B) once C) in case
D) because E) even if

5.

- A) saying B) to say
C) having said D) being said
E) to have been said

Cloze Test 2

An electric car future is speeding closer – economic analysts project that a third of all automobiles could be battery-powered by 2040. Most of these vehicles (1)----- large lithium batteries, which prompts worries about whether the world's lithium supply can keep up. (2)-----, another element, cobalt, is a bigger concern. The best lithium battery cathodes (negative electrodes) all contain cobalt, and its production is limited. Even with a very conservative estimate of 10 million electric vehicles (EVs) in 2025, the demand (3) ----- cobalt that year could reach 330,000 metric tons, whereas the available supply at that time would be at most 290,000 metric tons. Recycling lithium batteries is complicated and rarely done. Even with higher rates and cheaper processes, recycling (4) ----- the use of lithium batteries until 10 or more years after mass-market penetration of EVs. But newer cathode chemistries offer hope. (5) ----- recently developed nickel ---- rich and cobalt-free formulations, cobalt demand may decline.

1.

- A) call off B) rely on
 C) take in D) go through
 E) cut down

2.

- A) Consequently B) In conclusion
 C) At least D) However
 E) Otherwise

3.

- A) for B) into C) about
 D) from E) to

4.

- A) has not reduced B) will not reduce
 C) does not reduce D) did not reduce
 E) is not reducing

5.

- A) Rather than B) Similar to
 C) In comparison with D) As opposed to
 E) Thanks to

Cloze Test 3

Fossil fuel use is one of the main causes of climate change and the greenhouse effect. (1) -----, we must significantly reduce carbon dioxide emissions from activities like heating and transportation. One option would be to (2) ----- to renewable energy sources wherever possible, such as solar, hydropower, wind or geothermal systems. Another important step is to reduce our individual energy footprint. For example, driving a car places a particularly high burden on the environment (3) ----- the carbon dioxide emissions into the air. Yet, we should keep in mind that there are several ways to lessen the impact and still continue (4) ----- cars. For instance, by choosing (5) ----- many new energy- saving models, we can help reduce harmful emissions.

1.

- A) Conversely B) Similarly
 C) Otherwise D) However
 E) Therefore

2.

- A) confine B) object
 C) switch D) accommodate
 E) respond

3.

- A) regardless of B) rather than
 C) as opposed to D) due to
 E) in spite of

4.

- A) to have used B) being used
 C) using D) to be used
 E) having used

5.

- A) from B) onto
 C) at D) towards
 E) over

Cloze Test 4

When fighting fat, and trying to eat healthily, changing your eating environment is easier than changing your mind. A research team in the US has set about uncovering the hidden persuaders in our homes that trick us (1) ----- overeating – things like serving spoons, cupboards and colours. But most of these tempters can also be reversed to make us slimmer and healthier. (2) ----- there are many solutions to mindless eating, most of them will go undiscovered because if we have a problem with our diet, we tend to focus on food itself, not on our surroundings. All that requires willpower, which is hard work and has to last a lifetime to be (3) ----- successful. Research has found subtle ways to change our homes, workplaces, schools, or modify our approach to restaurant dining and grocery shopping, so we mindlessly eat less (4) ----- eating more. If we want to automatically eat better, we do not need to change our minds, we (5) ----- our surroundings.

1.

- A) against B) into C) without
D) behind E) off

2.

- A) Given that B) Just as
C) Before D) Unless
E) Although

3.

- A) coincidentally B) vaguely
C) truly D) partially
E) seemingly

4.

- A) due to B) instead of
C) with regard to D) in terms of
E) together with

5.

- A) have to optimise
B) must have optimised
C) may have optimised
D) could have optimised
E) would optimise

Cloze Test 1	
1	E
2	A
3	D
4	E
5	B
Cloze Test 2	
1	B
2	D
3	A
4	B
5	E
Cloze Test 3	
1	E
2	C
3	D
4	C
5	A
Cloze Test 4	
1	B
2	E
3	C
4	B
5	A

Açıklamalı çözüm videosu için kodu tarayınız.



 Temadil
Yabancı Dil Akademisi